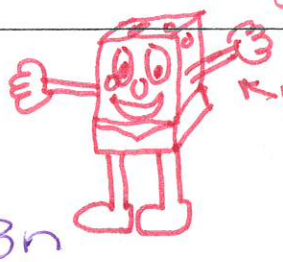
Secret ~~word~~ Phrase: I'm ready! I'm ready! I'm ready! write 1x for RC

Name _____ Date _____




Answers

# Chapter 3 Practice Test

**Simplify the following expressions.**

1. $m + 3n + 6m$ — $6m+m+3n$, $7m+3n$ — 1. $7m+3n$
2. $-2t + 3t^2 - 10 - 14t$ — $3t^2-2t-14t-10$, $3t^2-16t-10$ — 2. $3t^2-16t-10$
3. $5x^2 + 7x - 3 + 10x^2 - 5x - 20$ — $5x^2+10x^2+7x-5x-3-20$, $x^2-2x-23$ — 3. $15x^2-2x-23$
4. 5 — 4. 5

**Find the sum or difference.**

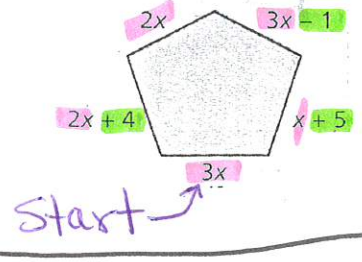
4. $(3 - 7m) + 2(3.5m + 1)$ — $3-7m+2(3.5m)+2(1)$, $+3-7m+7m+2$, $-7m+7m+3+2$, $0+5 \Rightarrow 5$
5. $(4a - 5) - 8(-2.5a + 3)$ — $4a-5-8(-2.5a)-8(3)$, $4a-5+20a-24$, $4a+20a-5-24$, $24a-29$

5. $24a-29$

6. $\frac{2.6x + 23.4}{2.6} \quad \frac{}{2.6}$ — $2.6\overline{)23.4}$, $234$, $0$, $2.6(x+9)$ — 6. $2.6(x+9)$
7. $\left(-\frac{3}{5}k\right) - \frac{3}{10}$ — $-\frac{5}{3}\cdot\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)k - \frac{3}{10}\cdot\left(-\frac{5}{3}\right)$, $-\frac{3}{5}\left(k+\frac{1}{2}\right)$ — 7. $-\frac{3}{5}\left(k+\frac{1}{2}\right)$

**Factor out the coefficient of the variable.**

8. Write an expression that represents the perimeter of the polygon.




sum of all sides

$3x+2x+4+2x+3x-1+x+5$

$3x+2x+2x+3x+x+4-1+5$

$11x+8$ — 8. $11x+8$

9. $y=2$

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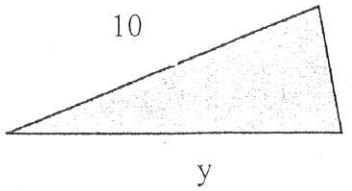
9. The perimeter (in meters) of the triangle is 15 ft. **Write an ~~expression~~ equation** in simplest form that represents the measure of the third side, then SOLVE.




$10+3+y=15$

$13+y=15$

$-13 \quad -13$

$y=2$

**Solve the equation. Check your solution.**

**10.** $y + 14.6 = -31.75$

$-14.60 \quad -14.60$ ADD

$-31.75 - 14.60 = -46.35$

$y = -46.35$

**11.** $m - \frac{5}{8} = -\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{8}$

$+\frac{5}{8} \quad +\frac{5}{8}$

$m = -\frac{2}{8} + \frac{5}{8}$ SUBTRACT

$-\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{2} = -\frac{2}{8}$

$m = \frac{3}{8}$

**12.** $\frac{x}{6.2} = -2.1$

$\frac{6.2}{1}\cdot\frac{x}{6.2} = -2.1(6.2)$

$x = -13.02$

$6.2 \times 2.1 = 62 + 1240 = 13.02$

**13.** $\frac{-18v}{-18} = \frac{-414}{-18}$

$v = +23$

$18\overline{)414}$ (×23): $-36$, $54$, $-54$, $0$

**Find the value(s) of $x$.**

**14.** $5x - 8x = 15$

$-3x = 15$

$\frac{-3x}{-3} = \frac{15}{-3}$

$x = -5$

**15.** $3(x + 1) = -24$

$3 \cdot x + 3 \cdot 1 = -24$

$3x + 3 = -24$

$-3 \quad -3$

$3x = -27$

$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{-27}{3}$

$x = -9$

**16.** $\frac{2}{3}y + 5 = 25$

$-5 \quad -5$

$\frac{3}{2}\cdot\frac{2}{3}y = 20 \cdot \frac{3}{1}$

$y = 30$

**17.** $3.4n - 5 = 5.2$

$+5 \quad +5$

$\frac{3.4n}{3.4} = \frac{10.2}{3.4}$

$n = 3$

$3.4\overline{)10.2}$ (×3): $102$, $0$

**Write the word sentence as an equation. Then solve.**

**18.** The sum of a number $a$ and negative 12 is 6.

$a + (-12) = 6$

$a - 12 = 6$

$+12 \quad +12$

$a = 18$

**19.** 45 equals the quotient of a number $n$ and 3.

divide

$45 = \frac{n}{3}$

$3 \cdot 45 = \frac{n}{3} \cdot 3$

$135 = n$

**20.** The difference of 2.1 and twice a number $p$ is negative 4.7.

Subtract

$2.1 - 2p = -4.7$

$-2.1 \quad -2.1$

$-2p = -6.8$

$\frac{-2p}{-2} = \frac{-6.8}{-2}$

$p = 3.4$

**21.** 40 less than a number g is 12

subtract from →

$g - 40 = 12$

NOT $40 - g$

$+40 \quad +40$

$g = 52$

**22.** Litter cleanup volunteers form 4 groups containing $v$ volunteers each. Then 10 more volunteers show up. The volunteers regroup into 5 groups each containing 6 people. How many volunteers were in each original group?

4 group of v volunteers = $4v$

10 more = $+10$

5 groups of 6 people = $5(6)$

$4v + 10 = 5(6)$

$4v + 10 = 30$

$-10 \quad -10$

$\frac{4v}{4} = \frac{20}{4}$

$v = 5$

Answers

10. $y = -46.35$
11. $m = \frac{3}{8}$
12. $x = -13.02$
13. $v = +23$
14. $x = -5$
15. $x = -9$
16. $y = 30$
17. $n = 3$
18. $a - 12 = 6$

$a = 18$

19. $45 = \frac{n}{3}$

$135 = n$

20. $2.1 - 2p = -4.7$

$p = 3.4$

21. $g - 40 = 12$

$g = 52$

22. $4v + 10 = 5(6)$

$v = 5$ volunteers in each of the original 4 groups.